

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY
**SUSTAINABLE
DEVELOPMENT
STRATEGY 2030
(REVISED)**



GOBIERNO
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01. INTRODUCTION

The 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development, adopted on 25 September 2015 by 193 countries, sets out the international community's most ambitious roadmap for eradicating poverty, protecting the planet and ensuring prosperity. It is structured into 17 Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), with 169 targets and 231 global indicators, and builds on and extends previous UN efforts, such as the Millennium Development Goals, consolidating it as a comprehensive framework for sustainability.

Five years away from the target, global progress is insufficient: only 35% of the SDGs show clear progress, about half show limited improvement and 18% are regressing, shaping a "global development emergency". Confronted with this scenario, the United Nations calls for six strategic transitions to be accelerated: food systems, energy, digitalisation, education, employment and climate action.

The European Union, in turn, renewed its commitment to the 2030 Agenda in 2023 by presenting its first voluntary review. According to the European Sustainable Development Report 2025, the EU is leading global progress towards the 2030 target, prioritising the promotion of clean energy and digital technologies, the adoption of social measures to mitigate the effects of inflation and geopolitical tensions, and the strengthening of SDG diplomacy. Despite the imbalances between states in areas such as governance or climate policy, the EU is committed to a common approach to shared challenges, with the aim of leaving no one behind. In this framework, the work of the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development Working Party, which develops joint Council positions and promotes coordinated EU action at the international level, is of particular relevance.

Meanwhile, Spain has strengthened its commitment to the 2030 Agenda, improving its position in the global index from 30th place in 2016 to 14th in 2025 and making progress on 11 SDGs, with full compliance on gender equality. However, significant challenges remain in areas such as food security, climate action, biodiversity protection and social cohesion.

The Sustainable Development Strategy 2021 (SDS 2021) was approved in our country as the first comprehensive framework to locally adapt the 17 Sustainable Development Goals to the national, regional and municipal context. This strategy defined eight country challenges aimed at eradicating poverty, tackling the climate emergency, closing gender gaps, guaranteeing decent employment and revitalising rural areas, among others. Its approval led to the consolidation of a strengthened governance system, with mechanisms for inter-institutional coordination and multisectoral participation, and marked the beginning of an ongoing process of adaptation and monitoring through annual reports and Voluntary National Reviews before the United Nations.

Ten years after the adoption of the 2030 Agenda, the multiple crisis scenario highlights the need to reaffirm the international commitment and the localisation of the 2030 Agenda in a revised national plan. Since the approval of the Sustainable Development Strategy in 2021 following the outbreak of COVID-19, the various consequences of the multiple interrelated crises at international, national and local levels have led to a range of reflections on how to adapt the measures linked to the 2030 Agenda to an increasingly volatile scenario. Social and political tensions, the reconfiguration of the economy or the eco-social crisis caused by the climate emergency are phenomena that require coordinated responses to ensure a sustainable future that leaves no one behind.

Therefore, the current Sustainable Development Strategy 2025 responds to these challenges through a comprehensive approach that articulates policies to consolidate the welfare state, promote a circular economic system, guarantee territorial cohesion, and promote free, equal lives in community.

02. FOCUS ON FOUR NEW AREAS

The 2025 Sustainable Development Strategy involves a review and consolidation of the strategic framework: from eight national challenges in 2021 to four main areas, maintaining a cross-cutting dimension of governance and policy coherence. The aim is to integrate responses to the ecological and digital transitions, strengthen the welfare state, ensure territorial cohesion and advance climate adaptation, with a rights-based and participatory approach.

New strategic focus areas, in the form of Country Challenges:

1. **A strong and universal welfare state to end poverty and inequality:** strengthening healthcare (including mental health), education (e-skills and VET), pensions and social services; boosting affordable housing as a pillar of welfare; and fair and green tax policy to sustain the model.
2. **A circular economic system that generates well-being and social, labour and environmental justice:** decarbonisation, renewables, circular economy, corporate responsibility and quality employment; 21st century labour statute and green and digital just transition.
3. **Sustainable territorial structuring to improve social cohesion and face the climate emergency:** urban-rural integration, adaptation to droughts and floods, and the Spanish Urban Agenda as a policy lever for mobility, public space, sustainable tourism, social cohesion and housing.
4. **Free, equal and communal lives:** the centrality of human rights, the fight against all forms of discrimination (including intersectional discrimination), the promotion of active citizenship and the recognition of culture as a condition for a full life.

This renewed framework aligns Spain's action with international and European priorities, mobilises public, private and social actors, and directs resources towards measurable results. The combination of multi-level governance, scientific evidence and sustainable financing will be critical to accelerate the achievement of the SDGs, ensuring that no one is left behind.

As such, the SDS 2025 text is structured into five sections that reflect a comprehensive, coherent and results-oriented approach to accelerating the implementation of the 2030 Agenda in Spain:

1. **Introduction: The 2030 Agenda in the international, European and Spanish context.** This section places SDS in a global context, highlighting international progress and challenges, European Union leadership, and the evolution of national commitment since the adoption of SDS 2021.
2. **Sustainable Development Strategy.** It includes the definition of the four new national challenges, which replace and consolidate the initial eight challenges, and sets out the specific goals for each of them:
 - **New Country Challenge 1:** A strong and universal welfare state to end poverty and inequality.
 - **New Country Challenge 2:** A circular economic system that generates welfare and social, labour and environmental justice.
 - **New Country Challenge 3:** Sustainable territorial structuring to improve social cohesion and tackle climate and environmental emergencies.

- **New Country Challenge 4:** Free, equal and communal lives.
- This section also incorporates the Policy Coherence for Sustainable Development (PCSD), which ensures the cross-cutting alignment of all public policies with the SDGs.

Each of these sections includes a diagnosis of each theme, graphs, evolution in recent periods, as well as quantifiable targets and indicators of the new revised SDS 2030, qualitative measures carried out (strategies, laws, royal decrees and others), contributions from the Autonomous Communities and local entities.

- 3. A country's drive to leave no one behind.** Three key dimensions are addressed: the new generation of SDGs as interconnected and multiplier goals; multi-level and multi-stakeholder governance through strategic partnerships; and the localisation of the 2030 Agenda at all administrative levels.
- 4. Committed Spain.** This section reaffirms the country's commitment to human rights, democracy, peace and global public goods as guiding principles for national and international action.
- 5. Methodology.** It details the procedure for the elaboration of the SDS 2025, as well as the monitoring and evaluation mechanisms to ensure transparency, accountability and continuous improvement.

03. LOCALISATION 2030: MULTILEVEL DEMOCRACY AND SOCIAL PARTICIPATION

The Sustainable Development Strategy is based on a shared governance model that integrates the General State Administration, the Autonomous Communities, local entities and civil society. This approach seeks to ensure the territorial adaptation of the Sustainable Development Goals, policy coherence and the active participation of all stakeholders.

ROLE OF THE AUTONOMOUS COMMUNITIES

Spain's Autonomous Communities play an essential role in the localisation of the SDGs, developing strategies and plans adapted to their competences in sustainability, social cohesion and territorial planning. The review of the Strategy, between July and November 2025, involved a participatory process that included technical questionnaires and specific meetings to gather information on the degree of implementation of measures, progress in policy coherence for the new 2025-2030 strategic cycle, and new planned actions, including the creation of a specific Working Party within the Sectoral Commission for the 2030 Agenda.

LEADERSHIP IN LOCAL GOVERNMENT

Local Entities are key actors in the effective implementation of the 2030 Agenda, due to their proximity to citizens and their capacity to articulate transformative policies. The revision of the Strategy integrated their contributions through a process coordinated with the *Federación Española de Municipios y Provincias* (Spanish Federation of Municipalities and Provinces, FEMP), which included an initial working group and a technical questionnaire to collect progress and proposals. The priorities identified covered territorial cohesion, energy and climate transition, sustainable mobility, affordable housing, inclusive digitalisation and participatory governance.

CIVIL SOCIETY'S ACTIVE PARTICIPATION

Organised civil society has played a leading role in the review of the Strategy through the Sustainable Development Council (SDC), which between October 2024 and November 2025 provided analysis and recommendations through its Standing Committee, Plenary and specialised working groups. Their contributions reinforced the transformative ambition, policy coherence and inclusive approach, prioritising human rights, equality, territorial cohesion and just transition. The SDC validated the methodology, discussed the new Country Challenges and issued two reports that positively assessed the process and its alignment with international frameworks. In addition, the participation of the *Consejo Estatal de Participación de la Infancia y la Adolescencia* (State Council for the Participation of Children and Adolescents, CEPIA) was incorporated, guaranteeing the intergenerational perspective and the rights approach in the definition of strategic priorities.

AN INCLUSIVE AND COHERENT MODEL

This multi-level governance process was complemented by open public consultations, which between February and March 2025 gathered input from citizens and social, trade union and academic organisations. The proposals coincided in strengthening the welfare state, ecological and productive just transition, territorial cohesion, equality and social participation, as well as improving public communication of the Strategy.

04. TARGETS AND MEASURES BY TOPIC

The four country challenges mentioned above are organised around several topics. Each topic includes specific (quantitative) targets and indicators, as well as a series of qualitative measures in the form of regulations, strategies and plans approved and proposed by the State Administration, the autonomous communities or local authorities.

TOPIC 1.1: ERADICATION OF POVERTY AND SOCIAL EXCLUSION

1	<p>TARGET</p> <p>Reduce the at-risk-of-poverty and exclusion (AROPE) rate by 10% by 2030, prioritising measures aimed especially at single-mother and single-father families, those most affected by poverty, bringing Spain below the EU incidence.</p>	<p>INDICATOR</p> <p>AROPE rate (Base year 2015 income).</p>
2	<p>TARGET</p> <p>Reduce the AROPE rate for under-16s by 30% by 2030, prioritising single-parent families and the most affected families.</p>	<p>INDICATOR</p> <p>Risk of child poverty or social exclusion (Base year 2015).</p>
3	<p>TARGET</p> <p>Ensure that 60% of eligible households effectively access welfare benefits by 2030, optimising administrative processes, reducing barriers to access by simplifying them, with a sustained increase to act to reduce the risk of poverty.</p>	<p>INDICATOR</p> <p>Number of households accessing IMV-CAPI financial aid.</p>
4	<p>TARGET</p> <p>Reduce severe material deprivation among 0-16 year olds by 30% by 2030, ensuring universal access to essential goods such as food, clothing and basic supplies, prioritising areas with a high incidence of social exclusion.</p>	<p>INDICATOR</p> <p>Rate of children with severe material and social deprivation (Base year 2021).</p>
5	<p>TARGET</p> <p>Improve the living conditions of the Roma population by reducing those living at risk of poverty to 80%.</p>	<p>INDICATOR</p> <p>% of the Roma population living at risk of poverty (EU average base year 2021).</p>
6	<p>TARGET</p> <p>Reach a total of 10,000 beneficiaries of financial benefits for persons with disabilities, according to the type of benefit and type of disability.</p>	<p>INDICATOR</p> <p>Index of non-contributory pensions by type of benefit, by type of disability.</p>

QUALITATIVE MEASURES

STATE LEVEL:

- National Strategy for Preventing and Combating Poverty and Social Exclusion 2024-2030
- State Strategy on the Rights of Children and Adolescents 2023-2030
- European Child Guarantee State Action Plan 2022-2030
- Youth Strategy 2030
- Equity, Inclusion and Participation Strategy for the Roma People 2021-2030
- National Strategy for Combating Homelessness 2023-2030
- State Strategic Framework for Loneliness 2026-2030
- Organic Law 8/2021 (LOPIVI)
- Royal Decree-Laws 6/2022, 14/2022, 20/2022, 5/2023
- Royal Decree-Law 2/2025 (protection of children against migratory contingencies)

REGIONAL LEVEL:

- Andalusia: Comprehensive Plan for the Roma Community 2017-2020, and Programme of Socio-Educational Care in Areas in Need of Social Transformation (ZTS)
- Navarre: Strategic Plan for Inclusion 2018-2021
- Castilla-La Mancha: Care and Social Inclusion Plan
- Catalonia: Proposed Law on the Guaranteed Income of Citizenship

LOCAL LEVEL:

- Alicante: First Municipal Plan for Social Inclusion
- Council of Majorca (IMAS): Permanent homeless shelter programme
- Barcelona Provincial Council: Cash Card for Vulnerable Families

TOPIC 1.2: TAX SYSTEM EFFICIENCY

7	<p>TARGET</p> <p>Boost the revenue side of our tax system, fairer taxation and the redistributive nature of taxes and social benefits with an environmental and gender focus to reduce economic and social inequalities and support the ecological transition.</p>	<p>INDICATOR</p> <p>Multi-year evolution of tax bases in relation to domestic demand.</p>
8	<p>TARGET</p> <p>Reduce the GINI index by 5 points by 2030 compared to 2015 by including improvements in the minimum wage, employment system, and other public policies.</p>	<p>INDICATOR</p> <p>GINI Index (Base year 2015).</p>
9	<p>TARGET</p> <p>Increase the disposable income of the 40% of households with the lowest income by 40% through an increase in the minimum wage, improvements to the labour system and other redistributive and social tax reforms.</p>	<p>INDICATOR</p> <p>Average net annual income of the 40% of households with the lowest income in 2021 (base year 2021) collected by INE.</p>

10

TARGET

Promote international partnerships to achieve the goal of financing sustainable development through international tax cooperation, including the fight against tax avoidance and evasion, the mobilisation of domestic resources, and the strengthening of tax cooperation between countries.

INDICATOR

Spain's compliance with the Global Forum on Transparency and Exchange of Information for Tax Purposes (OECD) in the exchange of information on request (EOIR) in future reviews (2026/2027). Source: [OECD](#)

QUALITATIVE MEASURES

STATE LEVEL:

- Green taxation as a tool for sustainability (aligned with PNIEC 2023-2030 and Climate Change Act)
- Objective 25 of the Spain 2050 Strategy
- Seville Commitment (FFD4)
- Law 11/2021 (tax fraud prevention and combating)
- Law 38/2022 (temporary levies on energy sectors and credit institutions)
- Law 7/2024 (global minimum tax, financial margin, liquids for e-cigarettes) Temporary Solidarity Tax on Large Fortunes (ITSGF)
- Law 7/2022 (waste and contaminated land: taxation of plastic packaging and landfill/incineration)
- CO₂ vehicle emissions tax
- Tax on fluorinated gases
- Royal Decree-Law 5/2023 (income tax deductions for electricity surcharges; accelerated depreciation of renewables in corporation tax)

LOCAL LEVEL:

- Cáceres Provincial Council: Plan for detecting the risk of financial exclusion
- Pontevedra Provincial Council: Co-financing plan for municipal community social services
- Orcera (Jaén): Tax rebates for sustainable energy and energy rehabilitation

TOPIC 1.3: CHILD NUTRITION

11

TARGET

Ensure that 100% of school menus in public schools meet nutritional quality standards and promote healthy habits by 2030.

INDICATOR

Percentage of compliance in schools with school canteens.

12

TARGET

Reduce the prevalence of obesity in childhood and adolescence and its gap by social class by at least 20% through comprehensive programmes in school canteens and educational campaigns, prioritising the implementation of prevention policies in communities with a high prevalence of poverty (Base Year 2015).

INDICATOR

Childhood obesity and overweight rate by age group.

QUALITATIVE MEASURES

STATE LEVEL:

- National Strategic Plan for the Reduction of Childhood Obesity (2022-2030)
- State Strategy for the Rights of Children and Adolescents (2023-2030)
- Youth Strategy 2030
- State Action Plan for the Implementation of the European Child Guarantee (2022-2030)
- NAOS Strategy (Nutrition, Physical Activity and Obesity Prevention)
- Law 16/2021 (improve performance of the food chain)
- Organic Law 8/2021 (comprehensive protection of children and adolescents against violence)
- Royal Decree 315/2025 (healthy and sustainable food in educational establishments)

REGIONAL LEVEL:

- Balearic Islands: School meal grants 2020-2021
- Navarre: Plan for Children and Adolescents
- Andalusia: Third Plan for Children and Adolescents 2024-2027
- Canary Islands: Plan for the Prevention of Childhood Obesity (POICAN)

LOCAL LEVEL:

- Cordoba Provincial Council: SYGA Plan (Food Management System)
- Hospitalet de Llobregat: Sustainable and Proximity Food Plan

TOPIC 1.4: HOUSING

13

TARGET

Triple public investment in housing compared to the current Housing Plan (2022–2025), reaching a cumulative total of €7 billion between 2026 and 2030 with the aim of achieving 5% social rental housing.

INDICATOR

Percentage of social rented housing as a percentage of the total stock of primary dwellings in Spain.

Public investment in housing (public expenditure as % GDP).

14

TARGET

Ensure the application in areas with a tight residential market of the price containment measures established in Law 12/2023 on the right to housing, as well as the adoption of measures to reverse the problem of access to housing in such areas, ensuring that 100% of areas approve plans of measures to reverse the situation and a development timetable.

INDICATOR

Number of plans approved by local authorities with designated areas of high demand and their impact on the evolution of rents and prices according to the State Reference System for Housing Rental Prices on the Ministry of Housing and Urban Agenda's website, [SERPAVI](#).

<p>15</p>	<p>TARGET</p> <p>Increase the number of homes rented out as permanent housing, especially in areas with a stressed residential market, with the aim of incorporating up to 10% of the number of tourist flats (base year 2021 INE data), and prioritise access to young people in order to reduce their age of emancipation, in collaboration with the different public administrations (National Government, Autonomous Regions and Autonomous Communities).</p>	<p>INDICATOR</p> <p>Percentage of tourist dwellings out of total accommodation as of August 2023.</p>
<p>16</p>	<p>TARGET</p> <p>Reduce by 50% the number of judicial evictions for economic reasons by providing direct aid and strengthening mediation services by the competent authorities.</p>	<p>INDICATOR</p> <p>Number of judicial evictions involving financial matters.</p>

QUALITATIVE MEASURES

STATE LEVEL:

- Affordable Rental Housing Scheme
- Spanish Urban Agenda (Strategic Objectives 8 and 2)
- State Housing Agreement 2026-2030
- Housing Plan 2026-2030
- Recovery, Transformation and Resilience Plan (PRTR):
 - Royal Decree 853/2021 (rehabilitation and social housing aid programmes)
 - Decree 1100/2021 (universal accessibility to housing)
- Law 12/2023 on the right to housing
- Creation of the State Housing and Land Agency (CASA 47)
- Royal Decree 1135/2025 (aid for non-payment of rent)
- Agreement of the Council of Ministers 13/02/2024 (line of guarantees for first homes)
- Royal Decree 1312/2024, which regulates the procedure for the Single Registry of Leases and creates the Digital One-Stop Leasing Shop
- Royal Decree-Law 16/2025 (extension of suspension of evictions)

REGIONAL LEVEL:

- Canary Islands: Canary Islands Housing Plan 2020-2025
- Balearic Islands: Law 5/2018 on housing
- Murcia: Decree 177/2024 (Universal Accessibility Regulation)
- Valencia: Law 8/2024 on universal accessibility
- Castilla y León: Rehabitare Programme
- Catalonia: Plan 50,000 (Public Plot Reserve)
- Navarre: Plan of Measures in Stressed Market Areas

LOCAL LEVEL:

- Deltebre: Plan for the mobilisation of unoccupied dwellings
- Cáceres Provincial Council: Re-activa-Rehabilita Plan

TOPIC 1.5: SOCIAL RIGHTS AND BENEFITS

17	<p>TARGET</p> <p>Boost the creation of 500,000 additional jobs in the care sector by 2030, with a special focus on professionalising and formalising existing unpaid work.</p>	<p>INDICATOR</p> <p>Number of social security affiliates in the dependency sector (CODE 87+88+ 97) (Base year 2015).</p>
18	<p>TARGET</p> <p>Promote privacy in residential facilities by reaching 60% of single rooms and reduce the proportion of institutional care users to 50% in the total mix (residential/household) with the aim of boosting home and community care to the Deinstitutionalisation Strategy by 2030.</p>	<p>INDICATOR</p> <p>Percentage of single rooms for elderly, disabled and homeless people. Source: Ministry of Social Rights, Consumer Affairs and Agenda 2030 (Institutionalisation strategy).</p>
19	<p>TARGET</p> <p>Promote 100% coverage in collaboration with the Autonomous Regions and local authorities for people with degree 3 (high dependency) and degree 2 (severe) dependency in the State Care System.</p>	<p>INDICATOR</p> <p>Beneficiaries with an effective benefit on persons with a decision of grade entitled to benefit.</p>
20	<p>TARGET</p> <p>Ensure that 100% of families with children under the age of 18 receive a universal child benefit in order to reduce child poverty.</p>	<p>INDICATOR</p> <p>Universal child allowance. Source: Ministry of Social Rights, Consumer Affairs and the 2030 Agenda will provide the data.</p>
21	<p>TARGET</p> <p>Improve conditions for families by increasing the length of paternity and maternity leave to 20 weeks; to 34 weeks for single-mother families and single-father families; and parental leave pay to 8 weeks.</p>	<p>INDICATOR</p> <p>Paternity and maternity leave. Source: The Ministry of Inclusion, Social Security and Migration will provide the data.</p>

QUALITATIVE MEASURES

STATE LEVEL:

- Spanish Disability Strategy 2022-2030
- Social Economy Strategy 2023-2027
- State strategy "Towards a new model of community care" (2024-2030)
- Ratification of ILO Conventions 189 and C190
- Law 21/2021 (guaranteeing the purchasing power of pensions)
- Law 19/2021 (Minimum Living Income)
- Royal Decree-Law 6/2022, 20/2022, 5/2023 (urgent measures to deal with crisis and vulnerability)
- Royal Decree-Law 5/2023 (parental leave and family reconciliation)
- Resolution 24/05/2023 (conditions for access to personal assistance in dependency)

- Royal Decree-Law 9/2025 (extension of leave for childbirth and childcare) Families Bill (Universal Child allowance)

REGIONAL LEVEL:

- Asturias: General Regulation of Law 4/2005 (Basic Social Wage)
- Cantabria: Diversity plans and educational compensation programmes
- Canary Islands: Early Intervention Plan 2024-2029
- Castilla y León: Strategic Plan for Social Services 2026-2029

LOCAL LEVEL:

- Igualada (Barcelona): Local Youth Plan 2023-2026
- Riba Roja del Turia (Valencia): Social emergency aid plan

TOPIC 1.6: EDUCATION

22	<p>TARGET</p> <p>Reduce the early school leaving rate to 9% by 2030, with special attention to vulnerable groups (migrants, Roma population, people with disabilities).</p>	<p>INDICATOR</p> <p>Rate of early school leavers.</p>
23	<p>TARGET</p> <p>Gradually increase public investment in education to at least 5% of GDP by 2030, in accordance with the provisions set out in Additional Provision 8 of the LOMLOE (Organic Law on the Modification of the Organic Law on Education) of GDP in 2030, promoting free access for children aged 0-3.</p>	<p>INDICATOR</p> <p>Public Expenditure on Education in relation to GDP.</p>
24	<p>TARGET</p> <p>Reach 1.5% of unemployed people belonging to vulnerable groups receiving training actions compared to the rest of unemployed people belonging to special groups by 2030.</p>	<p>INDICATOR</p> <p>Number of participants in training and employment programmes for the unemployed.</p>

QUALITATIVE MEASURES

STATE LEVEL:

- Report Proposals for an Action Plan to Reduce Early School Leaving (2023)
- Plan for Digitalisation and Digital Competences in the Education System (#DigEdu)
- Organic Law 3/2020 (LOMLOE)
- Royal Decrees on curriculum by competencies:
 - RD 95/2022 (Early Childhood Education)
 - RD 157/2022 (Primary Education)
 - RD 217/2022 (Secondary Education)
 - RD 243/2022 (Baccalaureate)

- Territorial cooperation programmes:
 - Financing of books and resources
 - Early childhood education
 - PROA+
 - Support and Guidance Units
 - Digitalisation and digital skills
 - Emotional well-being (2022)
 - Inclusive education (2023)
 - Reinforcement of reading skills (2024)
 - Reinforcement of mathematical competence (2024)
- Organic Law 3/2022 (Vocational Education and Training)
- Royal Decree 659/2023 (regulation of the VET system)
- Royal Decrees on professional qualifications

REGIONAL LEVEL:

- Castilla-La Mancha: Second Plan for Educational Success and Prevention of Early School Leavers
- Navarre: IkasNOVA Digital Transformation Strategy for Education
- Catalonia: Microcred.Cat Programme (university micro-credentials)
- Navarre: Development of inclusive education (Education and Non-Discrimination Challenge, until 2028)

LOCAL LEVEL:

- Alcázar de San Juan (Ciudad Real): School of Hotel Management
- Dos Hermanas (Seville): Project for the Promotion of Dual VET

TOPIC 1.7: HEALTH

25	<p>TARGET</p> <p>Increase the coverage of mental health services in public centres by 2030, so that there are at least 120 professionals (psychiatrists and psychologists) per 100,000 inhabitants throughout the territory.</p>	<p>INDICATOR</p> <p>Number of registered psychologists per 100,000 people and ratio of psychiatrists in the public mental health network.</p>
26	<p>TARGET</p> <p>Reduce the suicide rate by 20% by 2030 through prevention and early detection programmes in collaboration with Autonomous Communities.</p>	<p>INDICATOR</p> <p>Suicide mortality rate by suicide by Autonomous Community by period (base year 2018).</p>
27	<p>TARGET</p> <p>Reduce the average number of months to issue the decision on the recognition of the degree of disability to reach the six months stipulated in Royal Decree 888/2022 establishing the procedure for the recognition, declaration and qualification of the degree of disability by 2030.</p>	<p>INDICATOR</p> <p>Average number of months to issue the decision on the recognition of the degree of disability. Source: Ministry of Social Rights, Consumer Affairs and Agenda 2030 will provide the data.</p>

28

TARGET

Advance efforts to protect sexual and reproductive health rights, guaranteeing effective and equitable access to abortion services in the public health system for cases of advanced pregnancy, increasing the proportion of abortions performed at ≥ 23 weeks in publicly owned centres (hospitals and outpatient clinics) to 70% by 2030, in line with Organic Law 1/2023.

INDICATOR

% of abortion at ≥ 23 weeks performed in publicly owned facilities.

QUALITATIVE MEASURES

STATE LEVEL:

- National Health Strategic Framework for Primary Care
- Primary and Community Care Action Plan 2025-2027
- National Health Mental Health Strategy 2022-2026
- Mental Health Action Plan 2025-2027
- Spanish Strategy for Autism Spectrum Disorders (ASD)
- First TEA Action Plan 2023-2027
- Healthy Well-being Plan for People with Disabilities 2022-2026
- Law 7/2025 (creation of the State Agency for Public Health)
- Preliminary Draft Law on Equity, Universality and Cohesion of the National Health
- Resolution of the State Consensus for the Improvement of Early Intervention Care

REGIONAL LEVEL:

- Asturias: Active Ageing Strategy
- Catalonia: Interdepartmental Public Health Plan (PINSAP)
- Catalonia: Draft Law on the Integrated Social and Health Care Agency
- Balearic Islands: E-Health Strategic Plan 2025-2029

LOCAL LEVEL:

- Badajoz Provincial Council: "Ageing in my home" Scheme
- Hospitalet de Llobregat: Friendly City Scheme

TOPIC 1.8: DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTIONS, CITIZENS' FREEDOMS AND GLOBAL PARTNERSHIPS

29

TARGET

Reach 0.80% of the Rule of Law Index WJP ensuring that no law in Spain infringes on the right to assembly, expression, information and citizen mobilisation.

INDICATOR

Rule of Law Index.

30

TARGET

Reach 0.7% of Gross National Income (GNI) for Official Development Assistance (ODA) by 2030, ensuring that at least 10% is allocated to humanitarian action.

INDICATOR

% of GNI for ODA.

<p>31</p>	<p>TARGET</p> <p>Increase Spain's role in conflict prevention and mediation to resolve conflicts within the framework of Chapter VI of the United Nations Charter by increasing Spain's financial contribution to the United Nations system's peacebuilding programmes, taking into account all financial instruments, by 30%, provided that budgetary conditions allow.</p>	<p>INDICATOR</p> <p>Contributions from Spain to the United Nations System, for all financial instruments; and to the Peacebuilding Fund.</p>
<p>32</p>	<p>TARGET</p> <p>Ensure that at least 60% of new Spanish Development Cooperation interventions incorporate positive effects on gender equality and women's empowerment, with a progressive increase towards the 85% proposed by the EU.</p>	<p>INDICATOR</p> <p>% of new Spanish Development Cooperation interventions that incorporate positive effects on gender equality and women's empowerment. MAUEC will provide the data.</p>

QUALITATIVE MEASURES

STATE LEVEL:

- Law 1/2023 on Cooperation for Sustainable Development and Global Solidarity
- Statute of Cooperating Persons
- New AECID Statute
- Spanish Fund for Sustainable Development (FEDES)
- Royal Decree 140/2025 (Interministerial Cooperation Commission)
- Royal Decree 898/2025 (Higher Council for Cooperation)
- Sectoral Conference on Sustainable Development Cooperation
- Spain's Foreign Action Strategy 2025-2028
- Spanish Cooperation Master Plan 2024-2027
- Spanish Strategy for Humanitarian Diplomacy 2023-2026
- Feminist Cooperation Strategy
- Spanish Digital Rights Charter
 - Programme of Conventions for the implementation of the Digital Bill of Rights (2025)
 - Digital Rights Watch Space
- Future Multilateral Policy Strategy for Sustainable Development
- Future Strategy for Culture and Sustainable Development
- Future Right to Food Strategy of the Spanish Development Cooperation
- Preliminary Draft Law on the Protection of Human Rights, Sustainability and Due Diligence in Business Activities
- Transparency Law (consolidation)

REGIONAL LEVEL:

- Balearic Islands: Fourth Master Plan for Development Cooperation 2020-2023
- Canary Islands: Canary Islands Smart Governance Strategy / PEGIP
- Castilla y León: Castilla y León Solidaria Seal
- Valencia: Volunteering Act of the Valencian Community (2025)

LOCAL LEVEL:

- Cordoba Provincial Council: Procurement Centre
- Pontevedra Provincial Council: + Xuventude Scheme

TOPIC 2.1: MEASURES AGAINST ENERGY POVERTY

33

TARGET

Reduce the incidence of fuel poverty in line with the existing National Fuel Poverty Strategy (ENPE) (in the process of being approved for the period 2026-2030).

INDICATOR

Percentage of ENPE objectives achieved, as recorded in the partial monitoring reports and at the end of the term of each ENPE strategy.

QUALITATIVE MEASURES

STATE LEVEL:

- National Energy Poverty Strategy (ENPE) 2019-2024
- ENPE 2026-2030 (in the process of approval)
- National Integrated Energy and Climate Plan (PNIEC) 2023-2030
- Royal Decree-Law 15/2018 (origin ENPE)
- Royal Decree-Law 10/2022 (electricity production cost adjustment mechanism)
- Royal Decree-Law 16/2025 (extension of protection measures and social subsidy)
- Royal Decree 897/2017 (social electricity subsidy)

REGIONAL LEVEL:

- Basque Country: Law 14/2022 on the Basque Income Guarantee and Inclusion System
- Castilla-La Mancha: Strategic Energy Development Plan, Horizon 2030

LOCAL LEVEL:

- Gata de Gorgos (Alicante): Energy Community (2022)
- Barcelona Provincial Council: Tariff advice and energy studies in homes
- Barcelona City Council: Energy Advice Points (EAPs)

TOPIC 2.2: EMPLOYMENT

34

TARGET

Increase the employment rate of people with disabilities to 34.5% by 2030 and specifically the employment rate of women by 15%, with specific support measures in recruitment and adaptation of jobs, prioritising sustainable and strategic sectors. (Base year 2021).

INDICATOR

Employment rate of people with disabilities

35	<p>TARGET</p> <p>Increase by 30% the number of people with disabilities hired in the public administration and in private companies with more than 50 employees by means of tax incentives and strict compliance with the minimum 7% reserve quota, of which 2% is for people with intellectual disabilities. (Base year 2021).</p>	<p>INDICATOR</p> <p>Number of persons hired with disabilities in the public and private sectors</p>
36	<p>TARGET</p> <p>Ensure that 100% of young people (aged 16-29) registered in Youth Guarantee programmes participate in programmes, training and employment tailored to their needs by 2030.</p>	<p>INDICATOR</p> <p>Number of young people enrolled in Youth Guarantee programmes who access training.</p>
37	<p>TARGET</p> <p>Increase participation by 30% among people over 45 in professional retraining and continuing education programmes, with a focus on strategic sectors.</p>	<p>INDICATOR</p> <p>Number of people over 45 participating in training and retraining programmes.</p>
38	<p>TARGET</p> <p>Increase the number of students enrolled in dual vocational training by 60% by 2030, strengthening collaboration between companies, chambers of commerce and educational centres, ensuring the availability of sufficient training places and promoting the participation of small and medium-sized enterprises in particular.</p>	<p>INDICATOR</p> <p>Students enrolled in dual-mode vocational training programmes.</p>
39	<p>TARGET</p> <p>Reduce the average agreed working week to 35 hours per week on an annual basis.</p>	<p>INDICATOR</p> <p>Statistics on Collective Labour Agreements from the Ministry of Labour and Social Economy.</p>
40	<p>TARGET</p> <p>Increase the number of Social Economy entities and their jobs by 10%.</p>	<p>INDICATOR</p> <p>Social economy entities registered with Social Security.</p>
41	<p>TARGET</p> <p>Increase budgetary resources allocated to social economy entities by 50%.</p>	<p>INDICATOR</p> <p>Annual budget allocation for Programme 241N "Development of the Social Economy and Corporate Social Responsibility". (Volume IX, programmes 241N, 28WF)</p>

QUALITATIVE MEASURES

STATE LEVEL:

- ILO Conventions ratified:
 - Convention 189 (decent work for domestic workers)
 - Convention C190 (violence and harassment at work)
- National Strategy for the Promotion of Self-Employment (ENDITA) 2022-2027
- Spanish Active Employment Support Strategy 2025-2028
- Spanish Social Economy Strategy 2023-2027
- Integral Plan for the Promotion of the Social Economy 2024-2025 (and third call 2025)
- Royal Decree-Law 32/2021 (labour reform and stability in employment)
- Law 10/2021 (remote working regulations)
- Employment Act 3/2023 (modernisation of the labour framework)
- Royal Decree 438/2024, developing the Common Portfolio of Services of the National Employment System
- Royal Decree 1065/2025 (training contract regime)
- Bill for the reduction of working hours (37.5 hours per week)
- Royal Decree-Law 1/2023 (rebates for companies to encourage the hiring of people with disabilities)
- Royal Decree-Law 6/2023 (reservation of 10% of places for people with disabilities in public employment)

REGIONAL LEVEL:

- Castilla y León: Aid for permanent contracts for vulnerable groups (2021-2025), INCOFI Programme (Qualification, Internship and Job Placement Pathways) 2025-2030
- Castilla-La Mancha: Operational Programme for Youth Employment 2014-2020
- Catalonia: Operational Plan 2026-2028 (employment, social justice and ecological transition)
- Navarre: Comprehensive Social Economy Plan 2025-2028

LOCAL LEVEL:

- Móstoles (Madrid): MIEB Project (Móstoles Impact Entrepreneurship Booster) 2023
- Cordoba Provincial Council: Provincial Council Hiring Programme 2024 (job placement in municipalities with fewer than 50,000 inhabitants)

TOPIC 2.3: DECARBONISATION OF THE ECONOMY

42	<p>TARGET</p> <p>Reduce greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions by 32% by 2030 compared to 1990 levels.</p>	<p>INDICATOR</p> <p>Percentage reduction in GHG emissions compared to 1990.</p>
43	<p>TARGET</p> <p>Achieve 48% renewable energy in final energy consumption by 2030.</p>	<p>INDICATOR</p> <p>Percentage of renewable energy in final energy consumption.</p>

44	<p>TARGET</p> <p>Achieve a 43% energy efficiency improvement (in terms of final energy), by 2030.</p>	<p>INDICATOR</p> <p>Percentage improvement in energy efficiency compared to current levels.</p>
45	<p>TARGET</p> <p>Reduce energy dependence by up to 50% by 2030.</p>	<p>INDICATOR</p> <p>Percentage reduction in energy dependence compared to current levels.</p>
46	<p>TARGET</p> <p>Reduce residential energy intensity to 0.66 toe/dwelling by 2030.</p>	<p>INDICATOR</p> <p>Residential energy intensity.</p>
47	<p>TARGET</p> <p>Reach 19 GW of installed capacity in electricity self-consumption by 2030.</p>	<p>INDICATOR</p> <p>Total power (MW) registered in the Administrative Register of Electricity Self-Consumption (MITECO).</p>

QUALITATIVE MEASURES

STATE LEVEL:

- National Integrated Energy and Climate Plan (PNIEC) 2023-2030
- National Plan for the Renovation of Buildings (PNRE) (EU Directive 2024/1275)
- Long-Term Decarbonisation Strategy (ELP 2050)
- Just Transition Strategy
 - Framework Agreement for the Just Transition of Coal Mining and the Sustainable Development of the Mining Regions (2019-2027)
 - Agreement on a Just Energy Transition for closing thermal power plants
 - Urgent Action Plan for coal regions and closing coal-fired power plants
- Self-consumption strategy (target 19 GW in 2030)
- Energy Storage Strategy (22 GW target)
- Renewable Hydrogen Roadmap (4 GW electrolyzers by 2030)
- Biogas Roadmap (10.41 TWh per year)
- Offshore Wind and Sea Energy Roadmap
- Electricity Transmission Grid Planning 2021-2026 (€7 billion investment)
- Long-term strategy for Energy Retrofitting in Buildings
- Royal Decree 477/2021 (concession to help self-consumption)
- National Action Plan for the Decarbonisation of Maritime Transport (2026-2030)
- Royal Decree 818/2018 (reduction of pollutant emissions, EU Directive 2016/2284)
- Royal Decree 960/2020 (economic regime for renewables through auctions)
- Royal Decree 736/2020 (individual metering in centralised thermal installations)
- Draft Royal Decree for the promotion of collective self-consumption (2025)
- Royal Decree 214/2025 (carbon footprint management)

REGIONAL LEVEL:

- Castilla-La Mancha: Strategic Energy Development Plan (2022)
- Basque Country: Basque Ecodesign Center (public-private partnership for ecodesign and circular economy)
- Canary Islands: Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy Strategy 2025 (road infrastructures)
- Castilla y León: Environmental criteria in road works procurement (2025)
- Catalonia: Carbon budgets 2026-2030 (31% emissions reduction)

LOCAL LEVEL:

- Council of Majorca: Unlock Project (SME training for green hydrogen economy)
- Benidorm (Alicante): Renewal of street lighting with LED technology (2021)

TOPIC 2.4: INNOVATION AND VALUE-ADDED INDUSTRIES

48	<p>TARGET</p> <p>Increase public and private investment in R&D&I to 3% of GDP (ensuring a public minimum of 1.25%) by 2030, aligned with the objectives of the PEICTI 2024-2027.</p>	<p>INDICATOR</p> <p>Internal R&D expenditure relative to GDP at market prices.</p>
49	<p>TARGET</p> <p>Increase the number of enterprises in high-tech sectors by 35% by 2030 compared to 2015.</p>	<p>INDICATOR</p> <p>High-tech indicators.</p>

QUALITATIVE MEASURES

STATE LEVEL:

- State Plan for Scientific, Technical Research and Innovation (PEICTI) 2024-2027
- Spanish Science, Technology and Innovation Strategy 2021-2027
- Roadmap for the Sustainable Management of Mineral Raw Materials
- Science and Innovation Shock Plan
- National Open Science Strategy
- Future Staff Regulations for Teaching and Research Staff
- Organic Law 2/2023 of the University System (LOSU)

REGIONAL LEVEL:

- Cantabria: Science, Research and Knowledge Transfer Law
- Navarre: COMUNAL Project (social innovation against depopulation) and Science and Technology Plan 2026-2030 (planned)
- Andalusia: Andalusian Strategy for a Sustainable Blue Economy Horizon 2028
- Castilla-La Mancha: Horizon 2025 Health Plan (retention of research talent)

LOCAL LEVEL:

- Cáceres Provincial Council: Network of territorial innovation centres Circular FAB (2024)
- Hospitalet de Llobregat (Barcelona): Local Digitalisation Strategy LH6.0 (2021)
- Castilla-La Mancha: Horizon 2025 Health Plan (retention of research talent)

TOPIC 2.5: PRODUCTION AND CONSUMPTION MODEL: CIRCULAR ECONOMY HORIZON

50	<p>TARGET</p> <p>Reduce national material consumption by 30% of GDP (Base Year 2010).</p>	<p>INDICATOR</p> <p>National Consumption of Materials.</p>
51	<p>TARGET</p> <p>Reduce waste generation by 15% by 2030. (Base year 2010).</p>	<p>INDICATOR</p> <p>Total waste generation rate compared to 2010 (Eurostat).</p>
52	<p>TARGET</p> <p>Increase the rate of preparation for re-use and recycling of municipal waste to 60% by 2030.</p>	<p>INDICATOR</p> <p>Percentage of preparation for re-use and recycling of municipal waste.</p>
53	<p>TARGET</p> <p>Reduce food waste generation by 50% per capita at household level and 20% in production chains by 2030, through awareness raising, regulation and supply chain optimisation strategies.</p>	<p>INDICATOR</p> <p>Index of food waste generation per capita; FAO Supply Chain Food Loss Index.</p>

QUALITATIVE MEASURES

STATE LEVEL:

- Spanish Circular Economy Strategy - Spain Circular 2030
- Law 7/2022 on waste and contaminated soils for a circular economy
- Law 1/2025 on the prevention of food loss and waste
- Royal Decree 1055/2022 (management of packaging and packaging waste)
- Royal Decree 646/2020 (disposal of waste in landfill)
- Royal Decree 553/2020 and Regulation (EU) 2024/1157 (waste shipment, traceability and security)
- Other RD and EU Regulations on extended producer responsibility: RD 712/2025, RD 1093/2024, Regulations (EU) 1542/2023, 40/2025
- Regulation (EU) 2024/1781 (ecodesign)
- Regulation (EU) 2024/1252 (key raw materials)

REGIONAL LEVEL:

- Balearic Islands: Restructuring Plan for the nuts sector
- Catalonia: Circular Economy Roadmap (FRECC 2030), and Impact Assessment of the Tourism Sustainability Plans 2026-2028
- Castilla-La Mancha: Waste Free 20-30 Regional Strategy (2025-2027)
- Navarre: Navarra Zirkular Programme (75 business projects)
- Cantabria: Cantabria Bioeconomy and Circular Economy Strategy (EcBEC) (2025)

LOCAL LEVEL:

- Cáceres Provincial Council: Network of territorial innovation centres Circular FAB (2024)
- Dos Hermanas (Seville): Circularity self-assessment tool (with Ecoembes)
- Valladolid: Circular Economy Action Plan (provincial collaboration)

TOPIC 2.6: DIGITISATION AND ADVANCED SUSTAINABLE TECHNOLOGIES

54	<p>TARGET</p> <p>Achieve 100% coverage with fibre-to-the-premises (FTTP) or 5G coverage in all rural and urban areas by 2030.</p>	<p>INDICATOR</p> <p>Percentage of households and businesses with FTTP access. Percentage of households and businesses with access to 5G.</p>
55	<p>TARGET</p> <p>Promote the use of advanced technologies (cloud, big data, AI) while taking into account negative environmental externalities (electricity and water consumption) to achieve 90% basic digitisation in SMEs.</p>	<p>INDICATOR</p> <p>Percentage of SMEs with basic level of digital intensity (DII) according to DESI.</p>
56	<p>TARGET</p> <p>Achieve 40% of SMEs selling products/services through sustainable e-commerce with a focus on proximity by 2030.</p>	<p>INDICATOR</p> <p>Percentage of SMEs making online sales.</p>

QUALITATIVE MEASURES

STATE LEVEL:

- Digital Spain Agenda 2026
- PERTE projects and the RETECH initiative
- Plan for Connectivity and Digital Infrastructures
- UNICO 5G Active Networks programme for rural 5G deployment (telemedicine, precision agriculture, teleworking)
- General Guidelines of the New Spanish Industrial Policy 2030
- Spain Entrepreneurial Nation Strategy
- Spanish Corporate Social Responsibility Strategy 2021-2027
- Strategic Framework on SME Policy 2030
- PRTR components:
 - CID 211 (modernisation of markets and short channels)
 - CID 212 (rural sustainable markets)
 - CID 225 (boosting trade in tourist areas)
- Fund to Support Productive Industrial Investment (FAIIP)
- Financial support programme for R&D&I in manufacturing industry

REGIONAL LEVEL:

- Andalusia: Sixth Comprehensive Plan for the Promotion of Domestic Trade 2019-2022 and preliminary draft of the Law on Productive Spaces (planned for 2026).
- Cantabria: Personal income tax rebate for investment in new companies (up to 15%).
- Asturias: Deployment of fibre optic, wireless and satellite networks in rural areas.
- Canary Islands: Digital Canary Islands Strategy (sustainable digital transformation).
- Balearic Islands: Illes en transformació Investment Plan (2025-2030, €3,800 M).
- Castilla-La Mancha: Conéctate CLM programme (universal connectivity, fibre and 5G).

LOCAL LEVEL:

- Alicante: Alicante Sustainable Tourism Destination Strategy (2023-2027).
- Villacarrillo (Jaén): Jaén Agrotech Ventures Project (rural ecosystem, drones, startup acceleration).
- Alcázar de San Juan (Ciudad Real): Digital Training Centre (training and job orientation).
- Cordoba Provincial Council: Agreements for digital infrastructures and advice on innovation.

TOPIC 2.7: SUSTAINABLE MOBILITY

57	<p>TARGET</p> <p>Increase by 2030 the use of collective transport for daily mobility by 20%, including urban, regular interurban commuter and medium-distance transport, (base year 2021).</p>	<p>INDICATOR</p> <p>Passengers on public transport for everyday mobility. Passenger Transport Statistics INE.</p>
58	<p>TARGET</p> <p>Promote the electrification of private transport, reaching at least 5.5 million electric vehicles on the road by 2030.</p>	<p>INDICATOR</p> <p>Number of electric vehicles registered and in use.</p>

QUALITATIVE MEASURES

STATE LEVEL:

- Safe, Sustainable and Connected Mobility Strategy 2030
- Third MOVES Plan (aid for electric mobility)
- MOVES Corridors and MOVES Fleets programmes (2025)
- Sustainable Mobility Act 9/2025
- Royal Decree-Law 14/2022 (urgent transport and energy measures)
- Modification of the Technical Building Code (recharging infrastructure and bicycle parking)
- Law 7/2021 of 20 May on climate change and energy transition
- Royal Decree-Law 4/2024, amending Law 24/2013 of 26 December on the electricity sector

REGIONAL LEVEL:

- Asturias: Integration into the Asturias Transport Consortium (CTA)
- Basque Country: Basque Sustainable Mobility Law 11/2023
- Castilla-La Mancha: Demand Responsive Transport Programme
- Catalonia: Plan for the Promotion of Electric Vehicles 2025-2030 (PIVE)

LOCAL LEVEL:

- Cordoba Provincial Council: Provincial Plan for the Humanisation of Urban Environments and Rural Agenda
- Sant Boi de Llobregat (Barcelona): CITIMOB Sant Boi Project

TOPIC 3.1: TERRITORIAL AND SOCIAL ADAPTATION TO CLIMATE CHANGE

59	<p>TARGET</p> <p>Increase approved Local Urban Action Plans or Agendas in accordance with the AUE methodology by 20% by 2030 (base year 2021).</p>	<p>INDICATOR</p> <p>Number of Local Bodies that have elaborated their Local Urban Agendas Source: Ministry of Housing and Urban Agenda will provide the data.</p>
60	<p>TARGET</p> <p>Train more than 8 million students in 25,000 non-university education centres in the knowledge, skills and abilities to learn how to act in civil protection emergencies.</p>	<p>INDICATOR</p> <p>Number of non-university students trained in civil protection emergency response. Source: Ministry of the Interior will provide the data.</p>
61	<p>TARGET</p> <p>Promote the creation of structures to improve coordination and decision-making by public administrations in the new context of climate emergency, such as the State Agency for Civil Protection and Emergencies and the Platform for Disaster Risk Reduction, and the consolidation of existing structures, such as the Observatory on Health and Climate Change.</p>	<p>INDICATOR 1</p> <p>Creation of the State Agency for Civil Protection and Emergencies and approval of its Statutes Source: Ministry of the Interior will provide the data.</p> <p>INDICATOR 2</p> <p>Creation of the National Platform for Disaster Risk Reduction. Source: Ministry of the Interior will provide the data.</p>

QUALITATIVE MEASURES

STATE LEVEL:

- Spanish Urban Agenda (AUE)
- Law 7/2021 on Climate Change and Energy Transition recognises the National Climate Change Adaptation Plan (PNACC)
- Second National Plan for Adaptation to Climate Change 2021-2030 (PNACC)
- National Strategy to combat desertification
- Strategic Plan for Health and Environment (PESMA)
- National Disaster Risk Reduction Plan Horizon 2035
- Flood Risk Management Plans (PGRI) 2022-2027
- Hydrological Basin Plans (HCP) 2022-2027
- Innovation for Climate Resilience Programme (INNPULSO Network)
- Royal Decree-Law 4/2023 (Water Act reform)
- Law 2/2013 (protection and sustainable use of the coast)
- National Strategic Plan for the Protection of the Spanish Coast
- Royal Decree 876/2014 (General Coastal Regulation, amended by RD 668/2022)
- Law 7/2021 (Climate Change and Energy Transition)
- Royal Decree-Law 7/2024 (emergency training plan and post-DANA subsidies)

REGIONAL LEVEL:

- Castilla y León: Programme for adapting school playgrounds to climate change (2024)
- Balearic Islands: Law 10/2019 (Climate Change and Energy Transition)
- Navarre: Roadmap for Climate Change in Navarre
- Andalusia: Tsunami Hazard Emergency Plan (2023)
- Catalonia: European Project PITON (Pyrenees Innovation Holistic Mountain Transition 2024-2026)
- Royal Decree-Law 7/2024 (emergency training plan and post-DANA subsidies)

LOCAL LEVEL:

- Barcelona Provincial Council: Adaptaclima 2030 Programme (Adaptation Grants Facility)
- Jumilla (Murcia): Pilot project Spanish Urban Agenda and New Bauhaus Strategy Jumilla 2030

TOPIC 3.2: ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION

62	<p>TARGET</p> <p>By 2030, halve pollutant emissions due to PM2.5 (particulate matter with an aerodynamic diameter of $\leq 2.5 \mu\text{m}$) compared to the level recorded in 2005.</p>	<p>INDICATOR</p> <p>IME (average concentration measured at stations that make up the IME Network)</p>
63	<p>TARGET</p> <p>Ensure good catchment status by reducing at least 40% of ground and surface water catchments with moderate and poor quality pesticides and nitrates (base year 2023).</p>	<p>INDICATOR</p> <p>Percentage of water quality monitoring points complying with nitrate and pesticide regulations. The data are collected in a water quality report of MITECO.</p>
64	<p>TARGET</p> <p>By 2030, at least 30% of the national territory, and 30% of the marine area under national jurisdiction, will be protected, ensuring effective and socially participatory management and the achievement of its conservation objectives based on the best available scientific knowledge.</p>	<p>INDICATOR</p> <p>Percentage of terrestrial and marine area under protection, according to data from MITECO.</p>
65	<p>TARGET</p> <p>Promote the implementation of sustainable management of all forest types by ensuring that there is no net loss of area subject to sustainable forest management plans by maintaining the sustainable forest management indicator at 23.62% (base year 2023).</p>	<p>INDICATOR</p> <p>Percentage of forest area subject to Management Instruments.</p>

<p>66</p>	<p>TARGET Reversing biodiversity loss. Achieve measurable and quantifiable improvement in the conservation status of native wild species by ensuring that there is no deterioration in the trends and conservation status of any species by maintaining 0.88 (base year 2021) in the Red List Index.</p>	<p>INDICATOR Red List Index.</p>
<p>67</p>	<p>TARGET Restore, collectively, by 2030, at least 15% of degraded ecosystems, promoting ecological connectivity and ensuring the provision of ecosystem services, prioritising the use of nature-based solutions, with a focus on restoring at least 30% by 2030, of habitat types in poor condition as defined by the Nature Restoration Regulation (base year 2024).</p>	<p>INDICATOR % of habitats in poor condition restored. Source: MITECO will provide the data.</p>
<p>68</p>	<p>TARGET Reduce by 50% the number of animals collected in animal shelters by 2030 (base year 2023).</p>	<p>INDICATOR No. of animals collected in animal protection centres (base year 2023).</p>

QUALITATIVE MEASURES

STATE LEVEL:

- European Nature Restoration Regulation (EU 2024/1991)
- Priority Action Frameworks for Mar Menor and Doñana
- National River Restoration Strategy 2023-2030
- DSEAR Plan (Depuration, Sanitation, Efficiency, Saving and Reuse)
- State Strategic Plan for Natural Heritage and Biodiversity 2030
- Wetlands Strategic Plan 2030
- National Green Infrastructure, Connectivity and Ecological Restoration Strategy
- Spanish Action Plan against Illegal Trafficking and International Poaching of Wildlife Species
- Master Plan for the Network of Marine Protected Areas (RAMPE)
- Marine Strategies (second cycle)
- Strategic Directions on Water and Climate Change
- National Air Pollution Control Programme 2030
- Spanish Forestry Plan 2022-2032 (PFE)
- Spanish Forestry Strategy horizon 2050 (EFE)
- National Strategy to combat desertification
- Law 7/2023 (protection of animal rights and animal welfare)
- Organic Law 3/2023 (modification of the Penal Code in the field of animal abuse)
- Royal Decree 1052/2022 (Low Emission Zones - LEZ)
- Royal Decree 102/2011 (air quality criteria)
- Royal Decree 363/2017 (maritime spatial planning)
- Royal Decree 150/2023 (Maritime Spatial Plans - POEM)
- Law 5/2023 on sustainable fisheries and fisheries research
- Groundwater Action Plan (2023-2030)
- Second Circular Economy Action Plan (2024-2026)
- Royal Decree 214/2025 of 18 March (carbon footprint of private organisations and public state entities)

REGIONAL LEVEL:

- Castilla-La Mancha: Law 2/2020 (Environmental Assessment)
- Balearic Islands: Balearic Carbon Footprint Register (Law 10/2019)
- Andalusia: Preliminary Draft Law on Environmental Agents (planned 2026)
- Castilla y León: Programme for the environmental recovery of degraded areas (2026)
- Catalonia: Subsidies for the improvement of the ecological status of rivers and wetlands (horizon 2027)

LOCAL LEVEL:

- Badajoz Provincial Council: Zújar Island Green Label Initiative (2024)
- Cordoba Provincial Council: Provincial CO₂ Emission Offsetting Programme (reforestation and creation of sinks)

TOPIC 3.3: TERRITORIAL INTEGRATION, COHESION AND THE DEMOGRAPHIC CHALLENGE

69	TARGET 5% reduction in the rate of municipalities losing population.	INDICATOR Rate of demographic change in rural municipalities at risk.

QUALITATIVE MEASURES

STATE LEVEL:

- National Strategy for Territorial Equity and the Demographic Challenge (in the process of being approved)
- Observatory for Territorial Equity and the Demographic Challenge (soon to be created)
- Plan of 130 measures to meet the demographic challenge (2021-2024)
- "30 Minute Country" Action Plan (under preparation)

REGIONAL LEVEL:

- Cantabria: Programme of actions and aids for the primary sector (CAP)
- Castilla y León: Rural Women's Entrepreneurship Strategy
- Andalusia: First Strategy to Meet the Demographic Challenge 2025-2030
- Canary Islands: Canary Islands Demographic Challenge and Territorial Cohesion Strategy (planned for 2026)

LOCAL LEVEL:

- Alzira (Valencia): Actions for the recovery and enhancement of natural, urban and cultural heritage

TOPIC 3.4: REVITALISATION OF THE RURAL ENVIRONMENT

70	<p>TARGET</p> <p>Increase the growth of total international tourism expenditure on sustainable tourism activities in the Autonomous Communities of Green Spain (Asturias, Cantabria, Galicia and the Basque Country) and the inland regions of Spain, with the exception of the Community of Madrid (Extremadura, Castilla y León, Castilla La Mancha, La Rioja, Aragón and Navarra) and Ceuta and Melilla by 6.5% compared to 2024.</p>	<p>INDICATOR</p> <p>Expenditure of international tourists by Autonomous Community of main destination.</p>
71	<p>TARGET</p> <p>Increase the area under organic farming by 25% by 2030. (Base year 2015).</p>	<p>INDICATOR</p> <p>Statistics on organic production in Spain, Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food.</p>

QUALITATIVE MEASURES

STATE LEVEL:

- Spanish Urban Agenda
- National Strategy on the Demographic Challenge
- Strategic Plan for the Common Agricultural Policy Post 2020 (PEPAC)
- National Food Strategy
- Strategy for the Management and Promotion of Extensive Livestock Farming
- Digitisation Strategy for the Agri-Food, Forestry and Rural Sector (Action Plans 2021-2023 and 2024-2026)
- Roadmap for Actions in Favour of Generational Replacement in the Agricultural Sector
- Strategy for Rural Women's Equality (Let's Grow Together and Rural Women's Challenge programmes)
- "Sow, Grow and Harvest your Future" Strategy (including CULTIVA Programme)
- Nature Trails Programme
- Spain Tourism Strategy 2030
- Territorial Innovation Centres Network (CIT MITECO-CIUDEN as national node)
- Law 9/2022 (Quality of Architecture)
- Law 35/2011 (Shared Ownership of agricultural holdings)

REGIONAL LEVEL:

- Andalusia:
 - Andalucía Rural Conectada Programme
 - CRECE Industry 2027 Action Plan
- Navarre: Rural Development Plan
- Cantabria: Law 3/2024 on Fiscal and Administrative Measures (personal income tax deductions for population settlement)
- Catalonia: Women in the Rural and Maritime World Programme 2026-2030

LOCAL LEVEL:

- Monòver (Alicante): Programme for the revitalisation of rural areas and sustainable tourism (from 2022)
- Pontevedra Provincial Council: +Convivir Programme (strengthening of the associative fabric and intergenerational dialogue)

TOPIC 4.1: GENDER EQUALITY

72	<p>TARGET</p> <p>Increase the EIGE Gender Equality Index to 80% by 2030.</p>	<p>INDICATOR</p> <p>Gender Equality Index (EIGE) in Spain.</p>
73	<p>TARGET</p> <p>Reduce the gender pay gap to 10% by 2030, including a decrease in the percentage of women's part-time contracts to 55% of men's and an increase in the female activity rate of 5% compared to 2015.</p>	<p>INDICATOR</p> <p>This is a weighted target:</p> <p>60%: Wage gap broken down by sector and type of contract.</p> <p>20%: Part-time employees.</p> <p>20%: Female activity rate.</p>
74	<p>TARGET</p> <p>Reduce the unemployment rate of Roma women by up to 40%.</p>	<p>INDICATOR</p> <p>Monitoring of the Action Plan for the improvement of the employability of the Roma population 2025-2028, MITES.</p>
75	<p>TARGET</p> <p>Reduce the unemployment rate of women with disabilities by up to 40%.</p>	<p>INDICATOR</p> <p>Unemployment rate of women with disabilities.</p>
76	<p>TARGET</p> <p>Achieve gender parity in undergraduate and doctoral enrolments in STEM disciplines by 2030, with parity defined as no gender representing less than 40% and no gender representing more than 60% of all students. This ratio must be met individually in each of the STEM (Science, Technology, Engineering and Mathematics) areas.</p>	<p>INDICATOR</p> <p>% of women enrolled in undergraduate and doctoral degrees in each of the STEM fields (Science, Technology, Engineering and Mathematics).</p>
77	<p>TARGET</p> <p>Reach 40% of patent applications with at least one female inventor by 2030.</p>	<p>INDICATOR</p> <p>% of patents with at least one female inventor.</p>

QUALITATIVE MEASURES

STATE LEVEL:

- Third Strategic Plan for the Effective Equality of Women and Men 2022-2025
- Fourth Plan for Gender Equality in the National Government and Public Bodies
- Co-Responsibles Plan (renewed in 2025)
- Code of Self-Regulation of Children's Toy Advertising (update 2022)
- Strategy for Rural Women's Equality (Crecemos Juntas programme)
- Plan of Action for the Promotion and Protection of the Rights of Women and Girls with Disabilities

- Roma Women's Network (integrated in the Strategy for Equality, Inclusion and Participation of the Roma People 2021-2030)
- Organic Law 3/2007 (effective equality of women and men)
- Organic Law 2/2024 (equal representation and balanced presence)
- Royal Decree 902/2020 (equal pay)
- Royal Decree 901/2020 (equality plans and registration)
- Organic Law 1/2023 (reform of Organic Law 2/2010 on Sexual and Reproductive Rights)

REGIONAL LEVEL:

- Basque Country: Plan for Equality of Women and Men 2022-2024
- Andalusia: More Equity Programme (academic year 2024/2025)
- Catalonia:
 - Comprehensive menstrual and climate equity plan 2023-2025
 - Action Plan to combat aesthetic pressure 2023-2026
 - Plan for Addressing Obstetric Violence and Violations of Sexual and Reproductive Rights 2023-2028

LOCAL LEVEL:

- Ampudia (Palencia): Gender mainstreaming in local policies
- Cáceres: City Council Equality Plan

TOPIC 4.2: GENDER-BASED VIOLENCE

78

TARGET

Reduce by 5% the prevalence of intimate partner violence (current or past) in the last 12 months as a % of all women living in Spain aged 16 and over by 2030.

INDICATOR

Percentage of women victims of intimate partner violence in the last 12 months.

QUALITATIVE MEASURES

STATE LEVEL:

- State Strategy to Combat Gender Violence 2022-2025
- State Pact against Gender Violence (renewal 2025)
- Multi-year Joint Plan on Violence against Women 2023-2027
- Fourth Plan for Gender Equality in the National Government (includes measures against violence)
- Plan for Gender Equality in the Fisheries and Aquaculture Sector 2021-2027
- España Te Protege (Spain Protects You) Plan against gender-based violence
- Protocol for police assessment and management of the level of risk of gender-based violence and monitoring of cases through the new VioGén 2 system
- First Strategic Plan for the Prevention of Sexual Violence 2023-2027
- National Strategic Plan against Trafficking and Exploitation of Human Beings 2021-2023
- Interministerial Cooperation Agreement for the Care and Return of Victims Abroad (2024)
- Organic Law 1/2004 (Comprehensive Protection Measures against Gender Violence)
- Law 1/2021 (urgent measures for the protection of and assistance to victims)
- Organic Law 10/2022 (comprehensive guarantee of sexual freedom)
- Preliminary draft Comprehensive Organic Law against Trafficking (approved by the Council of Ministers, March 2024)

REGIONAL LEVEL:

- Andalusia: Gender-based violence awareness and specialisation training programmes
- Navarre: Foral Law 14/2015 (violence against women) and Second Action Plan against violence against women
- Catalonia: Catalan Pact against Gender-based Violence

LOCAL LEVEL:

- Cordoba: ATENPRO Programme (tele-assistance for victims of gender-based violence)
- Orcera (Jaén): Municipal Violet Point and training on gender-based violence

TOPIC 4.3: DISCRIMINATION

79	<p>TARGET</p> <p>Increase the proportion of persons with disabilities who enrol in and complete tertiary education or advanced technical training by 50% by 2030, with a focus on women with disabilities.</p>	<p>INDICATOR</p> <p>Proportion of people with disabilities who attain tertiary studies (Base year 2021) according to INE data.</p>
80	<p>TARGET</p> <p>Increase the number of people with disabilities over the age of six who can function in public environments without difficulty by 30%.</p>	<p>INDICATOR</p> <p>% of accessible public spaces (base year 2020), INE data.</p>
81	<p>TARGET</p> <p>Reduce the underreporting rate in the area of hate crimes and hate speech in order to promote visibility and awareness of such crimes and incidents.</p>	<p>INDICATOR</p> <p>Under-reporting rate in the area of hate crime and hate speech, expressed as the percentage of crimes or incidents of discrimination that are not reported to the authorities.</p>

QUALITATIVE MEASURES

STATE LEVEL:

- Strategic Framework for Equality, Inclusion and Diversity 2020-2025
- Second National Plan for Universal Accessibility 2023-2032
- Spanish Disability Strategy 2022-2030
- Plan for Cultural Rights (universal accessibility in cultural buildings)
- Third Action Plan to combat hate crime 2025-2028
- Organic Law 10/2022 (comprehensive guarantee of sexual freedom)
- Law 4/2023 (real and effective equality of transgender people and LGTBI+ rights)
- Law 15/2022 (equal treatment and non-discrimination - Zero Act)
- State strategy for equal treatment and non-discrimination of LGTBI+ people (2025)
- State Strategy for the Social Inclusion of Transgender People (2025)
- Law 8/2021 (civil and procedural reform for personalised support for people with disabilities)
- Law 2/2025, which amends the Workers' Statute on the termination of employment contracts due to permanent incapacity of workers

REGIONAL LEVEL:

- Asturias: LGTBI+phobia Observatory
- Castilla y León: Strategic Plan for Equal Opportunities for Persons with Disabilities (current and 2024-2027)
- Navarre: Disability Plan 2026-2030

LOCAL LEVEL:

- Cáceres Provincial Council: Investment plan for universal accessibility in spaces and buildings
- Rota (Cádiz): Municipal campaigns against discrimination and LGTBI+phobia

TOPIC 4.4: MIGRANTS

82	<p>TARGET</p> <p>Grant legal status to 500,000 people in an irregular administrative situation (according to ILP estimates).</p>	<p>INDICATOR</p> <p>Number of documented regularised persons Permanent Immigration Observatory.</p>
83	<p>TARGET</p> <p>Ensure all immigration procedures are made 100% digital, simplified, and unified, with significantly reduced processing times, and guarantee in-person assistance for those who need it, preventing digitalisation from becoming a barrier.</p>	<p>INDICATOR</p> <p>Percentage of immigration procedures that are fully digitised and unified, with significantly reduced resolution times. Source: Ministry of Territorial Policy and Democratic Memory will provide the data.</p>
84	<p>TARGET</p> <p>Ensure the existence of public resources to attend to 90% of the people requesting access to the international protection reception system (SAPI).</p>	<p>INDICATOR</p> <p>Percentage of persons seeking international protection who are attended to in the resources that make up the international protection reception system. Source: Ministry of Inclusion, Social Security and Migration will provide the data.</p>

QUALITATIVE MEASURES

STATE LEVEL:

- Global Compact for Safe, Orderly and Regular Migration (UN, 2018)
- Operational integration programmes (socio-occupational itineraries, awareness-raising, hate crimes, victim protection)
- Annual grants for projects in defence of the rights of foreigners (prevention of racism/xenophobia, trafficking and GBV, equipment)
- Strategic Framework for Citizenship and Inclusion against Racism and Xenophobia 2023-2027 (OBERAXE)
- Strategic Framework Monitoring Report (February 2025)
- Royal Decree 1155/2024 (Reglamento de Extranjería; in force in May 2025)
- Royal Decree 220/2022 (Regulation of the international protection reception system)

REGIONAL LEVEL:

- Cantabria: Regional coordination with migration and refugee organisations
- Catalonia: Citizenship and Migration Plan 2017-2020, Citizenship and Migration Plan 2026-2029
- Canary Islands: Canary Islands Plan for Immigration and Intercultural Coexistence 2026-2029

LOCAL LEVEL:

- Pontevedra Provincial Council: Linguistic and Social Inclusion Programme (2024)
- San Esteban de Gormaz (Soria): Municipal Programme for Social Accompaniment and Inclusion (2025)

TOPIC 4.5: CULTURE

85	<p>TARGET</p> <p>Increase by 20% equitable access to cultural participation and cultural goods and services for all people, promoting cultural diversity and social inclusion.</p>	<p>INDICATOR</p> <p>Expenditure settled on culture by the General State Administration (the yearbook of cultural statistics 2024).</p>
86	<p>TARGET</p> <p>Reduce by 30% the territorial gap in cultural life by ensuring equity in access and participation.</p>	<p>INDICATOR</p> <p>Expenditure paid on culture by local councils according to the size of the municipality (public expenditure on culture in local councils).</p>
87	<p>TARGET</p> <p>Reduce the gender gap in cultural life by 40% by ensuring equal conditions and opportunities.</p>	<p>INDICATOR</p> <p>Gender gap in cultural employment (cultural employment statistics).</p>
88	<p>TARGET</p> <p>Increase the share of the cultural sector in the Spanish economy as a whole by 0.8% compared to 2015.</p>	<p>INDICATOR</p> <p>Contribution of the cultural GVA to the Spanish economy as a whole (culture satellite account).</p>

QUALITATIVE MEASURES

STATE LEVEL:

- Cultural Rights Plan 2025-2030
- Culture and Citizenship Programme (11th Meeting in 2025)
- Plan for the Defence of Historical Heritage (based on Law 16/1985)
- Law on Cinema and Audiovisual Culture (in the pipeline since 2024)

REGIONAL LEVEL:

- Asturias: Asturias, Cultura en Rede and Cultural Projects Office Programme
- Balearic Islands: Strategy Plan for the Digitalisation and Promotion of Technology in the Cultural Field
- Navarre: Fourth Master Plan for Cooperation 2025-2028 (includes cultural dimension)
- Catalonia: Master Plan for Development Cooperation 2023-2026 (culture as a driver of development)

LOCAL LEVEL:

- Alhama de Murcia (Murcia): Municipal support programme for the local film industry (2024)
- Aljaraque (Huelva): Heritage enhancement projects and creation of cultural facilities (2025)

POLICY COHERENCE FOR SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT

The goals and measures to ensure coherence are distributed in 8 tools, coordinated by the different ministries that are responsible for them: policy coherence, budget alignment, coordination of strategic planning and impact assessment, intergenerational impact analysis, sustainable public procurement, training of public employees, external coherence and accountability.

89

TARGET

Continue to promote policy coherence in the Regulatory Impact Analysis Reports (MAIN) and in the Annual Policy Plan (NAP) to foster coordination in the achievement of the goals of the Sustainable Development Strategy.

90

TARGET

Maintain budget alignment on all SDGs.

91

TARGET

Promote the development of methodological guidelines with standardised criteria for drawing up strategic plans in order to coordinate the application of the public policy evaluation system.

92

TARGET

Establish a set of indicators and monitor them to measure the intergenerational impact of public policies.

93

TARGET

Produce a catalogue of technical specifications on sustainable public procurement that integrates the efforts of all administrations.

94

TARGET

Systematise the incorporation of sustainable development in the design, implementation and evaluation of public policies through the training of public employees.

95

TARGET

Explore options for moving towards external coherence information systems.

96

TARGET

Integrate the external perspective into the design, implementation, and evaluation of public policies in our country.

97

TARGET

Conduct policy coherence analysis of sustainable development cooperation policies within the High Council for Sustainable Development Cooperation and Global Solidarity.

98

TARGET

Generalise multi-level accountability, through greater participation of municipalities in Voluntary Local Reporting.

99

TARGET

Deepen the integration of the local perspective on sustainable development in its international implementation.

100

TARGET

Integrate continuous improvement in the area of policy coherence for sustainable development.

QUALITATIVE MEASURES

The Autonomous Communities are strengthening the implementation of the integrated coherence system through actions using the eight tools mentioned above:

- **Policy coherence:** Systematic incorporation of sustainability criteria, social rights and SDG approach in regional laws, plans and regulations.
- **Budget alignment:** Implementation of annual reporting, budget item labelling and methodologies that quantify the contribution of public spending to sustainable development and the fight against climate change.
- **Strategic planning:** Creation of specific regional strategies, interdepartmental commissions and monitoring systems with indicators to assess the impact of public policies on sustainability, social cohesion and territorial resilience.
- **Intergenerational analysis:** Prospective assessments that consider the long-term impact of current decisions on the well-being of future generations.
- **Sustainable public procurement:** Inclusion of environmental, social and accessibility criteria in public tenders and procurement.
- **Training of public employees:** Training programmes on equality, circular economy, sustainable digitalisation and policy coherence.
- **External coherence:** Participation in forums, working groups and international cooperation actions that align regional policies with global commitments.
- **Accountability:** Development of transparency portals, indicator systems, scorecards and regular publications that enable traceability and public assessment of progress towards the SDGs.



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